

COMPLEX NUMBERS-- standard form of a complex number: $a+bi$

$r =$ modulus or absolute value length of hypotenuse

Formula for modulus or absolute value: $r = \sqrt{a^2 + b^2}$

$\theta =$ argument = reference angle

Formula for argument: $\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{b}{a}\right) = \theta$

How to find x -coordinate: $x = r \cos \theta$

How to find y -coordinate: $y = r \sin \theta$

Complex polar form or Trigonometric form of a complex number: $z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)$

Complex conjugates = $(r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta))(r(\cos(-\theta) + i \sin(-\theta))) = r^2$

Product of complex numbers:

$$z_1 z_2 = r_1 r_2 (\cos(\theta_1 + \theta_2) + i \sin(\theta_1 + \theta_2))$$

Quotient of complex numbers:

$$\frac{z_1}{z_2} = \frac{r_1}{r_2} (\cos(\theta_1 - \theta_2) + i \sin(\theta_1 - \theta_2))$$

DeMoivre's Theorem: If $z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)$, then $z^n = r^n[\cos(n\theta) + i \sin(n\theta)]$

n th roots of complex numbers: $z = r(\cos \theta + i \sin \theta)$ has exactly n distinct n th roots given by :

$$r^{\frac{1}{n}}[\cos \alpha + i \sin \alpha], \text{ where } \alpha = \frac{\theta + 360^\circ k}{n} \text{ or } \alpha = \frac{\theta + 2\pi k}{n}$$

COMPLEX NUMBERS-- standard form of a complex number:

$r =$ _____ or _____ =

Formula for modulus or absolute value:

$\theta =$ _____ =

Formula for argument:

How to find x -coordinate:

How to find y -coordinate:

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Complex conjugates =

Product of complex numbers:

Quotient of complex numbers:

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PARAMETRIC EQUATIONS-- standard form of a parametric equations:

$$v = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} =$$

Formula for velocity:

$$\theta = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} \quad \underline{\hspace{2cm}} =$$

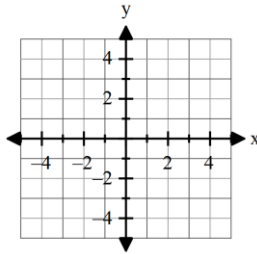
Formula for angle of inclination:

$$t = \underline{\hspace{2cm}} = \underline{\hspace{2cm}}$$

How to find x -coordinate:

How to find y -coordinate:

Graph:



Eliminate parameter:

Write equations as parametric equations:

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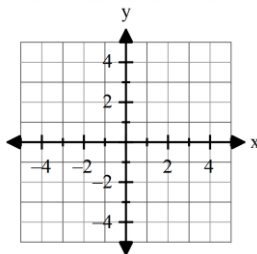
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